

- ABC region, 200, 226(n16)
Abertura policy, 187, 190–192, 193, 199, 200, 202, 204, 209
 Açominas (Brazil), 175
 Administered inflation, 168, 169
 Advanced Institute for Brazilian Studies (ISEB), 74
 Aggregate demand, 18, 133, 143, 155–156, 175, 214
 Agrarian-commercial oligarchy, 11, 15, 16, 26, 47, 50, 51, 57, 58, 71, 72, 73, 141
 Agrarian-mercantile bourgeoisie, 2
 Agrarian reform, 82, 99, 203
 Agriculturalism, 67–68, 72, 121
 Agricultural workers. *See* Peasants; Sharecroppers; Slaves; Tenant farming
 Alarmism, 83, 110, 121
 Aluminum, 123
 Alvarado, Juan Velasco, 188
 Anticommunism, 134. *See also* Brazil, and communism
 “April political package” (1977), 192
 Arena party, 191, 192, 196, 199, 201. *See also* Democratic Social Party
 Argentina, 176, 177, 188, 189, 209
 Arns, Cardinal Dom Paulo Evaristo, 191
Aspectos da Inflação Brasileira e suas perspectivas para 1965, 38
 Authoritarian capitalist-technobureaucratic pact, 193–195
 Automotive industry, 26, 28, 30, 31, 75, 133, 149, 156
- Banco do Brasil. *See* Bank of Brazil
Banco do Nordeste report (1969), 147
Banco Nacional de Habitação, 146
 Banking capital, 185, 189
 Bank of Brazil, 27, 65, 117, 153
 Import-Export Department (CEXIM), 23
 Baran, Paul, 165
 Bar Association (Brazil), 192
 Barbosa Lima Sobrinho, Alexandre, 131
 Barreto, Tobias, 55
 Belém-Brasília Highway, 143
 Belo Horizonte (Brazil), 86
 Bentes, Euler, 199–200
 “Bionic” senators, 192
 Black market, 180
 Branco, Alves, 67
 Brasília (Brazil), 143
- Brazil
 agriculture, 10, 14, 31, 34, 48, 52, 67, 72, 76, 85, 88, 89(table), 98–99, 112, 136, 155, 160, 163(table)
 army, 15, 79, 83, 90–91, 110, 191, 201
 authoritarian regime, 1, 4, 135, 140, 189, 195–196, 197, 201
 balance of payments, 20, 100
 budget, 106, 112, 139, 140, 169, 179, 180
 bureaucracy, 10–11, 27, 62, 123, 152. *See also* Technobureaucracy
 colonial, 2, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 27, 54, 158
 and communism, 83, 110, 119, 195. *See also* Anticommunism
 Congress, 90, 192
 Constitution (1824), 49
 Constitution (1891), 50
 Constitution (1969), 135, 192, 202
 consumption, 115, 156, 164, 165, 172
 coup (1964), 1, 195. *See also* Revolution of 1964
 currency, 17, 18, 38, 169, 178, 179, 180, 207
 democracy, 3, 12, 141, 142, 152, 187, 209.
See also *Abertura* policy; Redemocratization
 development, 8, 20, 21, 25–44, 49, 75–77, 80, 88, 120, 122. *See also* Revolution of 1930; Underdevelopment
 development model, 44–46, 151, 152–154, 155–158. *See also* Industrialized underdevelopment; Technobureaucratic-capitalist development model
 domestic market, 2, 9, 14, 20, 23, 32–33, 46, 50, 79, 93, 95–96, 98, 99–100, 103, 150, 151, 152, 214, 215
 domestic prices, 19, 37, 105, 112, 115, 179, 180. *See also* Price controls; Price indexation
 economy (1808–1930), 2, 49
 economy (1930–1961), 2–3, 16–30, 32, 47, 49, 59, 66–75. *See also* Revolution of 1930
 economy (1962–1966), 3, 85–109, 122. *See also* Revolution of 1964
 economy (1967–1971), 3, 122, 133, 134–140, 155–158, 166–167
 economy (1974–1979), 3, 4, 176–177, 180, 186
 economy (1981), 173
 education, 50, 52, 64
 elite, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 91
 and Europe, 210–211
 exchange rate, 23, 38, 100, 133, 139

- exports, 1, 2, 4, 10, 11, 17, 18-19, 20, 23-24, 33, 100, 101, 113, 116(table), 125, 126, 127, 139, 150, 151, 156, 171(table), 172, 173(table), 178, 182, 210, 215
 foreign debt, 170-174, 177, 179, 180, 185, 206-208
 foreign exchange reserves, 21, 22
 foreign investment in, 28-30, 77-78, 87, 93, 113, 119, 130-131
 GDP, 26, 32, 33, 39, 44, 93, 94(table), 116(table), 162, 163(table), 167, 168(table), 174, 175(table), 177, 180, 181, 184, 196, 207, 208, 211, 214, 215
 GNP, 34
 government intervention, 35-36, 39, 69-71, 72, 74, 76, 128, 129, 143, 152, 159, 169
 and Great Britain, 15, 21, 29, 79
 health care, 41, 52
 housing, 35, 113, 119, 146, 203
 immigration, 15, 33-34, 50, 52, 53
 import controls, 23. *See also* Protectionism
 imports, 10, 11, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 33, 46, 94(table), 95, 100, 116(table), 141, 151, 171(table), 172, 173(table), 181, 211
 income, per capita, 40, 42, 43, 46, 85, 88, 144, 157. *See also* Wages
 income distribution, 10, 23, 42-43, 133, 143-149, 150-151, 152, 156-157, 158, 184-185, 199, 214, 216
 industrialization, 1-2, 3, 9, 14-19, 22, 23-24, 30-32, 46, 52, 67, 68, 75-77, 80, 123-125, 151. *See also* Import-substitution
 industrialization
 industrial output, 19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 32, 85, 86, 88, 162, 163(table), 208
 inflation, 25, 36-40, 44, 91, 92, 93, 101-109, 112-114, 137-138, 139, 167-170, 174, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 185, 206, 207, 213-214
 infrastructure, 15, 25, 35, 46, 175
 labor force, 41, 50, 56(table), 81, 90, 104, 117, 149, 157
 lawyers, 64, 141, 192, 193
 literacy, 99
 manufacturing, 10, 19, 26, 30, 34, 85, 89(table), 125-127, 150, 153, 164(table), 178, 210
 military dictatorship (1964-1978), 134, 187-189, 191, 195. *See also* *Abertura* policy
 military interventionism, 88, 90, 91, 117, 123, 129, 146, 152, 159, 187
 nationalism, 71-72, 74, 77-78, 81, 91, 142-143, 152. *See also* Nationalism versus cosmopolitanism
 navy, 15
 net domestic product, 88, 89(table)
 Northeast, 40, 42, 43, 53, 147
 Planning, Ministry of, 117, 138, 179
 political participation, 78-79. *See also* Populist pact
 political parties, 12, 73, 191, 201. *See also* *specific names*
 political representation, 90-91, 116, 119-120, 190, 202
 politics, 11-12, 72-84, 88, 90-91, 109-111, 115, 116-121, 123, 133, 134-136, 140-143, 152-155, 187-204, 208
 population, 21, 41-42, 46, 88, 144, 157
 populist dictatorship (1930-1945), 3, 12, 16
 ports, 175
 public sector, 35-36, 46, 70, 137
 public works, 113
 railroads, 15, 25, 175
 real domestic product, 21, 22, 25
 recession (1981), 162, 168, 181, 182
 regional differences, 52-53
 Republic (1889), 15-16, 51
 rural, 40, 52
 sales tax, 115
 social classes, 2, 3, 4, 10, 34, 47-48, 57-58, 146, 166-167, 210. *See also* *individual classes*
 tax revenues, 36, 39-40, 43, 46, 107, 112, 136, 144-145
 terms of trade, 22-23, 25, 33, 172, 173(table), 178, 182
 territorial waters, 154
 trade barriers, 30, 46, 67. *See also* Protectionism
 transportation, 40, 46, 89(table)
 Treasury, Ministry of the, 27, 65, 117, 177
 underemployment, 166
 unemployment, 86-88, 166
 universities, 65, 210-211
 urbanization, 40-41, 42, 46, 51, 52
 and U.S., 91, 111, 123, 124, 128, 143, 153-154, 160, 172, 210
 and World War I, 15
 and World War II, 19-21
 Brazilian Communist Party, 73
 Brazilian Democratic Movement (MDB), 191, 192, 200, 201
 Brazilian Labor Party (PTB), 12, 73, 74, 201
 Brazilian Workers Party, 120

Cadernos do Nosso Tempo, 74
 Campaign in Defense of the Popular Economy, 112
 Campina Grande (Brazil), 147, 148(table)
 Campos, Roberto, 133, 142
 Capital, 7, 29, 107, 132
 Capital accumulation, 2, 4, 162, 164, 165, 167, 175, 197, 200, 213
 Capital formation, 34, 36, 116(table)
 Capital goods, 2, 20, 21, 24, 104, 162, 164, 166, 167, 172, 174, 176, 185
 Capital intensive technology, 41, 98, 155, 156, 158
 Capitalism, 31, 44, 59, 60-61, 69-70, 84, 120, 122, 128-132, 153, 154, 162, 176, 198
 Capital-labor ratio, 126, 127, 157-158. *See also* Technological progress, labor-intensive
 Capital markets, 118-119, 136, 155
 Cartels, 104, 105, 169
 Castelists, 191
 Castelo Branco, Humberto, 91, 134-135, 138, 191
 government, 98, 111, 113, 117-120, 136-137, 139, 142, 152, 159
 Catholic Church, 4, 90, 191, 192, 193
 Censorship, 135, 192
 Center groups, 123
 Central Bank, 23, 117, 118, 177, 178
 CEPAL. *See* Economic Commission for Latin America
 CEXIM. *See* Bank of Brazil, Import-Export Department
 Chemical industry, 24, 104, 123
 Chile, 176, 177, 188, 189, 209
 CIP. *See* Interministerial Price Control
 Civil rights, 191-192
 Classic neoliberalism, 128-129, 158
 Client politics, 11, 79
 Coffee, 1, 2, 9, 12, 14, 15, 50, 117, 143
 exports, 18-19, 23, 101
 instant, 153-154

- prices, 17–18, 22–23, 25, 33, 162
surplus, 46, 76, 106
Colombia, 39
Colonial country, 9. *See also* Brazil, colonial
Commercial capitalism, 7, 59, 60
Communist countries, 6, 8–9
Companhia Siderúrgica Nacional, 54
Companhia Vale do Rio Doce, 54, 153
Comparative advantage, law of, 67
Compensatory inflation, 168, 169
Comunidades eclesiais de base, 193, 201
Conjuntura Econômica, 37
Conservatism, 119, 121, 122, 129, 158, 200–201.
See also Reformism versus conservatism
Construction, 89(table), 113
Consumer goods
demand, 114, 143, 145, 174
durable, 4, 86, 103–104, 123, 133, 156, 164,
165, 172, 174, 185, 206
imported, 123
nondurable, 1–2, 21, 123, 164(table), 174
profit, 164, 166, 167
production, 10, 23, 24, 31, 75, 162, 165
Copper, 123
Coronéis, 52, 79, 90
Coronelismo, 208
Corporate profit, 107–108, 138, 180
“Corrective inflation,” 180
Cosmopolitanism. *See* Nationalism versus
cosmopolitanism
Costa e Silva, Artur, 133, 134, 135, 140
government, 139, 142
Costa Rica, 39
Cost-push inflation, 102, 103–105, 107, 108,
137, 139, 179
Council on Foreign Commerce, 118
Crafts industry, 155
Credit, 87, 106–107, 133, 136, 138, 139, 153,
155, 165
Cromwell, Oliver, 8
Custom, 8

Da Silva, Luiz Ignácio (“Lula”), 200
D’Avilla de Mello, Eduardo, 191
De Castro, Antônio Barros, 145, 146, 150
Deindustrialization, 188, 209
Delfim Netto, Antônio, 37, 107, 137, 138, 177,
179, 180, 200
Demand-pull inflation, 102, 139
“Democratic social pact” (1977), 198, 199
Democratic Social Party (PDS), 199, 201, 202,
208
Department of Statistics and Socioeconomic
Studies (DIEESE), 88
Department I. *See* Capitalist goods
Department II. *See* Consumer goods
Department III. *See* Consumer goods, durable
Dependency theory, 211
Depression (1930s), 15, 17, 33
Desenvolvimento e Conjuntura, 56
Development, 5–9, 124. *See also* Brazil,
development; Brazil, industrialization
Developmentalist nationalism, 129–131, 158
Developmental interventionism. *See* Brazil,
government intervention
Developmentalism, 28
Dialética do Desenvolvimento (Furtado), 95
DIEESE. *See* Department of Statistics and
Socioeconomic Studies
“Discourse in Shirt Sleeves” (Barreto), 55
Disproportion theory, 166
“Distortion” policy, 187
Division of labor, 59

Dominican Republic, 123
Dutra, Eurico Gaspar, 11

Economic Commission for Latin America, UN
(CEPAL), 27, 31, 144, 145
Economic crises
1929, 1
1962–1967, 3, 25–26, 31, 85–109, 122, 151,
161
1974, 163, 206
1983, 206–209, 215
See also Brazil, economy subheadings
Economic cycles, 162–163, 164, 165, 166, 174,
176, 205. *See also* Konratieff cycle
Economic development, 5–6, 7, 8
Economic liberalism, 69–71, 141, 142
Ecuador, 39
Egypt, 8, 9
Electricity, 89(table), 131, 176, 203
rationing, 86
See also Itaipu hydroelectric plant; San
Francisco Hydroelectric Company
Electrobrás (state electric company), 54
Encilhamento (1890–1892), 15
Entrepreneurs. *See* Industrial entrepreneurs
Escola Superior de Guerra, 110–111, 135
Estado de São Paulo, O, 47, 88
Eurodollars, 170
Exchange confiscation policy, 23–24, 76
Executive Committee for the Automotive
Industry (GEIA), 30

Fazendas, 14, 50
Fazendeiros, 47, 50, 52, 67, 76, 91. *See also*
Agrarian-commercial oligarchy
Federation of Industries of the State of São
Paulo (FIESP), 86, 87, 88, 200
Feudalism, 50, 52, 53, 59
FIESP. *See* Federation of Industries of the
State of São Paulo
Figueiredo, João Batista, 179, 192, 193, 199,
200, 203
Finance capital, 185
“First Document of the Entrepreneurs” (1978),
193
Fishing industry, 143
Food products, 2, 24, 145
Fortaleza (Brazil), 147, 148(table)
France, 35, 36, 70, 124
French Revolution (1789), 8
Fundação Getúlio Vargas. *See* Vargas, Getúlio,
Foundation
Furniture, 2
Furtado, Celso, 17, 20, 68, 95, 144–145, 146,
156, 165

Galbraith, John Kenneth, 64
GDP (gross domestic product). *See under*
Brazil
GEIA. *See* Executive Committee for the
Automotive Industry
Geisel, Ernesto, 191, 192
General Price Index (IGP), 168, 207
*General Theory of Employment, Interest and
Money*. *The* (Keynes), 18
Germany, 2, 52, 70
GNP (gross national product). *See under* Brazil
Golbery do Couto e Silva, 201
Gold, 14
Goulart, João, 82, 84, 110
Gouvea de Bulhões, Octávio, 133

- Government Economic Action Program, 1964-1966*, 111-112
 Government Program of Economic Action (PAEG), 37
 Great Britain, 36, 39, 59, 60, 69, 124, 150. *See also under* Brazil
 Greece, 190
 Guanabara (Brazil), 36, 92, 97, 114
 Gudin, Eugênio, 196
 Guerreiro Ramos, Alberto, 78
 Guevara, Ché, 84
- Hard-liners, 191
 Heavy industry, 10, 28, 75, 160
 Herzog, Vladimir, 191
 Holland, 39
 Honduras, 39
- Idealism, 158
 Idle capacity, 99-100, 103, 104, 108, 208
 IGP. *See* General Price Index
 IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
 Imperialism, 2, 9, 123, 130, 160, 194, 211
 Import-substitution industrialization, 2, 3, 7, 10, 32-33, 72, 93, 95, 100-101, 103, 108, 124, 125, 143, 145, 151, 152, 186, 205-206, 214
 Income, per capita, 6. *See also under* Brazil
 Income-elasticity of demand, 96, 101, 125
 India, 8, 9, 39
 Industrial bourgeoisie, 1, 3, 10, 16, 74, 75, 76-77, 78, 79-80, 177, 189, 193, 194-195, 197, 198, 200, 203, 205, 209, 212-213
 Industrial capital, 185, 186, 189
 Industrial capitalism, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 33, 110, 205
 Industrial employment index, 87-88
 Industrial entrepreneurs, 16, 33-34, 44, 52, 53, 59, 71, 72, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79-80, 90, 117, 120-121, 128, 130, 131, 142, 179, 197
 Industrialism versus agriculturalism, 67-68, 121, 152
 Industrialized underdevelopment, 1, 4, 186, 206, 210, 215, 216
 Industrial Revolution, 7, 9, 59, 124, 150 second, 59-60, 61, 63. *See also* Brazil, industrialization
 Industrial socialism, 7, 9
 Industrial working class, 141, 142, 190. *See also* Urban proletariat
 Inferiority complex, 13, 27, 69
Inflação Brasileira, A (Rangel), 102
 Institutional Act Number 5 (1968), 134, 135, 136, 191, 192, 195
 Intellectuals, 142, 192
 Interest rates, 107, 137, 163, 173, 178, 179, 181, 185
 Interministerial Price Council (CIP), 138, 176
 International capitalism, 2, 11, 12, 81, 151, 152, 153, 154
 International division of labor, 2, 151
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 181, 206, 207, 208
 Interventionism versus economic liberalism, 69-71
 Investment, 18, 19, 34-35, 39, 46, 93, 95, 96, 100, 107, 116(table), 124, 131, 137, 143, 145, 150, 163, 164(table), 174, 175(table), 181 joint, 78
 Iron and steel, 16, 25, 46, 54, 75, 123, 176
 ISEB. *See* Advanced Institute for Brazilian Studies
- Italy, 39, 52
 Itaipu hydroelectric plant, 175
 Itatiaia group, 74
- Jaguaripe, Hêlio, 51, 75
 Japan, 2, 8, 70, 210
 João Pessoa (Brazil), 147, 148(table)
 João VI (viceroy of Brazil), 71
 Johnson, Lyndon, 111
 Journalists, 192
- Kennedy, John F., 111
 Keynes, John Maynard, 18, 165, 166, 176, 177
 Konratieff cycle, 215
 Kubitschek, Juscelino, 11, 26, 27, 28, 72, 75, 103, 120, 121
- Labor Democratic Party (PDT), 201
 Labor-intensive industries, 126-127, 145. *See also* Technological progress, labor-intensive
 Labor unions, 78, 83, 180, 200-201
 Laissez-faire, 128, 141
 Land, 7. *See also* Agrarian reform
Latifundiária bourgeoisie, 2, 194, 197
Latifundiários, 141
 Law, 8. *See also* Brazil, lawyers
 Lebanon, 52
 Leftist groups, 73-75, 77, 79-80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 123, 130, 135, 136, 142, 152, 192, 195, 199, 201, 209-210, 216 terrorism, 140-141
Lei Falcão, 191-192
 Lessa, Carlos, 176
 Liberal, 35, 141, 142 defined, 21
See also Classic neoliberalism; Economic liberalism; Technocratic-military interventionist liberalism
 Liberal capitalism, 59, 60, 61, 152
 "Lieutenants' revolution." *See* Revolution of 1930
 Liquidation and Custody System, 178
 Lower class, 58, 146, 152, 155-156, 157
 "Lula." *See* Da Silva, Luiz Ignácio
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 165
 Luxury goods, 156, 164
 Lye, 123
- Maceió (Brazil), 147, 148(table)
 Machine tool industry, 31, 215
 Macroeconomic policy, 214
 Manchester school of capitalism. *See* Liberal capitalism
 "Manifesto of the Eight." *See* "First Document of the Entrepreneurs"
 Marginal capital-output ratio, 34-35, 46
 Marine freights, 143, 154
 Marx, Karl, 59, 165, 166
 Mass production capitalism, 61
 MDB. *See* Brazilian Democratic Movement
 Médici, Emilio Garrastazu, 140, 142, 191
 Mercantile bourgeoisie, 194, 197
 Mercantile capital, 2
 Mercantile coffee bourgeoisie, 1, 2
 Metallurgical industry, 24, 54
 Mexico, 8, 9, 206
 Middle class, 8, 9. *See also* Urban middle class
 Middle managers, 62-63, 64
 Military technobureaucracy, 188, 189-190, 193, 198
 Mills, C. Wright, 61
 Minas Gerais State, 208

- Minidevaluations, 133, 178, 179
 Mining, 89(table). *See also* Companhia Vale do Rio Doce
 Monetarists, 37, 38, 40, 101, 112, 133, 163, 169, 176, 177-178
 Monetary liquidity, 136, 169
 Morais, Prudente de, 15, 51, 79, 90
 Moralism, 134, 158
 Morley, Samuel A., 156
 Multinational industrial enterprises, 4, 189, 211-212
 Munhoz, Dercio, 177

 Nakano, Yoshiaki, 168
 Natal (Brazil), 147, 148(table)
 National Agrarian Reform Institute, 203
 National Bank for Economic Development, 117
 National bourgeoisie, 1, 152, 212
 National Democratic Union (UDN), 12, 82, 117, 188
 National Development Plan (NDP), 164, 170, 172, 174-176, 177, 182, 195, 196
 National entrepreneurs, 172
 National Household Survey (PNAD), 184
 National Information System, 203
 Nationalism, 9. *See also* Brazil, nationalism; Developmentalist nationalism
 Nationalism versus cosmopolitanism, 68-69
 Nationalization, 131
 National Machinery and Equipment Fund, 115
 National Parliamentary Front, 73
 National Petroleum Council, 24
 National revolution, 9. *See also* Revolution of 1930
 National War College. *See* Escola Superior de Guerra
 NDP. *See* National Development Plan
 Neo-Marxists, 165
 New militarism, 188
New York Times, 81
 Norway, 39
 "November 1981 electoral package," 201-202

 Oil crises
 1973, 163, 169, 177, 182
 1979, 169, 172, 177, 182
 Oligarchy, 8, 9, 50
 Oligopolies, 104-105, 168, 169, 213, 214
 OPEC. *See* Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 169

 Pact of Union Unity, 78
 PAEG. *See* Government Program of Economic Action
 Panama, 188
 Paraguayan War (1865-1870), 15, 79, 90
 Partido Revolucionario Institucional (PRI) (Mexico), 196
 Party of the Brazilian Democratic Movement (PMDB), 201, 202
 "Paulistas of 400 years," 58
 PDS. *See* Democratic Social Party
 PDT. *See* Labor Democratic Party
 Peasants, 2, 50, 51, 52, 53, 83
Pelegos, 78, 220(n5)
 Peru, 188, 190
 Petrobrás (state oil company) (1953), 24, 43, 54, 153
 Petrochemical industry, 75, 123
 Petroleum, 46, 176

 Petty bourgeoisie, 190, 192-194, 196, 197-198, 200, 203
 Pharmaceutical industry, 29
 Piauí State, 42
Plano de Metas, 103
Plano Nacional de Habitação, 146
 Pluralistic society, 8, 48, 58-59
 PMDB. *See* Party of the Brazilian Democratic Movement
 PNAD. *See* National Household Survey
 Political development, 5, 6, 7, 8. *See also* Brazil, political parties/politics
 Popular Party (PP), 201
 Populism, 3, 12, 16, 79, 152, 203
 Populist pact, 1, 2, 3, 206
 Porto Alegre (Brazil), 87
 Portugal, 15, 52, 79, 190
 Post-Keynesian economists, 165
 PP. *See* Popular Party
 PRI. *See* Partido Revolucionario Institucional
 Price controls, 112, 134, 138, 176
 Price-elasticity of demand, 17, 18
 Price indexation, 133, 165, 178, 181, 208. *See also* General Price Index
 Primary products export, 1-2, 7, 11, 126, 141, 151, 211
 Production, 8-9, 61, 63, 81, 153. *See also* Brazil, industrial output
 Profit, 124, 155, 164, 165, 166, 168, 175(table), 184, 215. *See also* Corporate profit
 "Progressive containment," 112
 "Progressive heterogeneity," 155
Projeto para o Brasil, Um (Furtado), 144
 Protectionism, 19, 20, 46, 67, 71, 77
 PSD. *See* Social Democratic Party
 PT. *See* Workers Party
 PTB. *See* Brazilian Labor Party

 Quadros, Jânio, 80, 81-82, 84, 109-110

 Radicalism, 83-84, 136, 210
 Rangel, Ignácio, 102-103, 167
 Rationalism, 7
 Rationing, 86
 Real product, 20
 Recife (Brazil), 86, 147, 148(table)
 Redemocratization, 187, 190, 192-193, 198-199, 202, 203, 204, 209, 212
 Reformism versus conservatism, 80-82
 Reinvestment, 6, 8, 31, 124
Rentier bourgeoisie, 197, 213, 215
 Revolution of 1930, 1, 2, 8, 9-13, 14-19, 44, 51
 Revolution of 1932, 16
 Revolution of 1964, 3, 12, 28, 65, 82, 84, 91, 99, 111, 115-116, 120, 121, 122, 123, 129, 135, 142, 152, 161, 187
 Ricardo, David, 67
 Rightist groups, 83-84, 110, 123, 136, 199, 210
 Riocentro terrorist attack (1981), 201
 Rio de Janeiro (Brazil), 55, 87, 211
 Rio de Janeiro State, 201, 208
 Rio Grande do Sul State, 201
 Rostow, W. W., 6, 9, 75
 Rural proletariat, 11
 Rural subproletariat, 10, 11
 Russian Revolution (1917), 8

 Salvador (Brazil), 147, 148(table)
 San Francisco Hydroelectric Company, 43
 São Bernardo do Campo (Brazil), 180
 São Luiz (Brazil), 147, 148(table)

- São Paulo (Brazil)
 arts, 211
 cardinal, 191
 entrepreneurs, 33–34
 income, per capita, 42, 53
 industrialization, 1, 53, 76
 Mappin (department store), 47
 middle class, 34, 55
 newspaper. *See Estado de São Paulo, O*
 Second Army, 190
 unemployment, 86, 114
 urbanization, 40
 wages, 147
- São Paulo State, 147, 149(table), 208, 210, 226(n16)
- Savings, 39, 119, 131, 153, 155, 180
- Seamen's strike (1953), 78
- Serra, José, 155, 174
- Sharecroppers, 53
- Shipbuilding industry, 28
- Simonsen, Mário Henrique, 176, 177, 179
- SINAMOS. *See Sistema Nacional de Apoyo a la Movilización Social*
- Sistema Nacional de Apoyo a la Movilización Social (SINAMOS) (Peru), 188
- Slaves, 2, 9, 14, 50
- Smith, Gordon W., 156
- Social Democratic Party (PSD), 12, 74, 120
- Social democrats, 216
- Socialism, 59, 159, 160, 216. *See also Leftist groups*
- Social structure, 5, 7. *See also Brazil, social classes*
- Soft-liners. *See Castelists*
- Spain, 190
- Specialization, 59
- Squatters, 2, 203
- Standard of living, 5, 6, 8, 52, 53
- State capitalism, 152, 185, 189
- Statism, 216
- Stimulus Law, 112
- Strikes, 78, 201
- Structuralists, 37–38, 101, 112
- Student groups, 83, 90, 135, 142, 192, 193
- Subdesenvolvimento e Estagnação na América Latina* (Furtado), 144
- Subproletariat, 4, 210. *See also Rural subproletariat*
- Subsidies, 169, 178, 179, 181, 196, 200
- SUDENE. *See Superintendency of Development of the Northeast*
- Sugar, 14
- SUMOC. *See Superintendency of Money and Credit*
- Superintendency of Development of the Northeast (SUDENE), 43
- Superintendency of Money and Credit (SUMOC), 23, 27, 28, 77
- Surplus, 18, 46, 76, 196, 207
 value, 2, 103, 183
- Sweden, 39
- Sweezy, Paul, 165
- Takeoff, 9, 25, 75
- Tariff barriers, 30, 67, 71
- Tariff law (1958), 77
- Tavares, Maria Conceição, 155, 166, 174
- Taylor, Frederic W., 62, 63
- Technobureaucracy, 152, 164, 185, 195, 197, 199, 203, 205, 209, 213, 216. *See also Military technobureaucracy; Technocrats; Urban middle class*
- Technobureaucratic capitalism. *See State capitalism*
- Technobureaucratic-capitalist development model, 152–153, 154, 158, 187
- Technocratic-military interventionist liberalism, 129, 158, 159–160
- Technocrats, 27, 61, 64–65, 117, 120, 123, 129, 143, 146, 159
- Technological progress, 2, 29, 96, 98, 124, 145–146, 153, 155, 156, 161, 210–211
 labor-intensive, 4, 104, 127, 146, 215
- Teixeira Lott, Henrique, 81
- Tenant farming, 14, 53
- Tenentismo*, 16
- Textiles, 2, 15, 19, 20, 21, 24, 145
- Three-Year Plan*, 37, 43
- Torrijos, Omar, 188
- Transamazônica Highway, 143, 154
- Trucking, 40
- Tubarão (Brazil), 175
- UDN. *See National Democratic Union*
- Underconsumption, 164, 165, 166
- Underdevelopment, 7, 29, 51, 87, 122, 126, 144, 158, 159, 210, 211
- União Cívica Feminina. *See Women's Civic Union*
- United Nations. *See Economic Commission for Latin America*
- United States, 36, 39, 59, 60, 61–62, 63, 69, 124, 140, 153. *See also under Brazil*
- Upper class, 57, 150, 152, 155, 157. *See also Agrarian-commercial oligarchy*
- Urban middle class, 2, 3, 10, 11, 15, 16, 47, 50–51, 53–59, 60, 61–64, 79, 142, 146, 155, 190
 and army, 16, 51, 90, 118
 income, 150, 152, 156, 157
 lower, 57, 79, 141
 traditional, 53, 54, 58, 61, 72, 118, 122, 152, 159
See also Technocrats
- Urban proletariat, 3, 10, 11, 16, 51, 52, 53, 205. *See also Industrial working class*
- Urea production, 95
- Usiminas (Brazil), 175
- Usury Law, 165
- Vale do Rio Doce. *See Companhia Vale do Rio Doce*
- Vargas, Getúlio, 11, 12, 16, 21, 26, 28, 75, 120
- Vargas, Getúlio, Foundation, 27, 34, 37, 64, 65, 92, 114
 National Income Team, 27–28, 86
- Volta Redonda iron and steel works, 16, 25, 75
- Wage law (1979), 185
- Wages, 38, 39, 43–44, 46, 103, 107, 112, 133, 138, 145, 164, 166, 180, 181, 183–184, 196
 real, 96–98, 114, 136, 147, 148(table), 149(table), 184, 208
 real minimum, 147, 148(table)
- Werneck Sodré, Nelson, 50
- Whyte, William H., Jr., 62
- Women's Civic Union, 112
- Workers Party (PT), 201